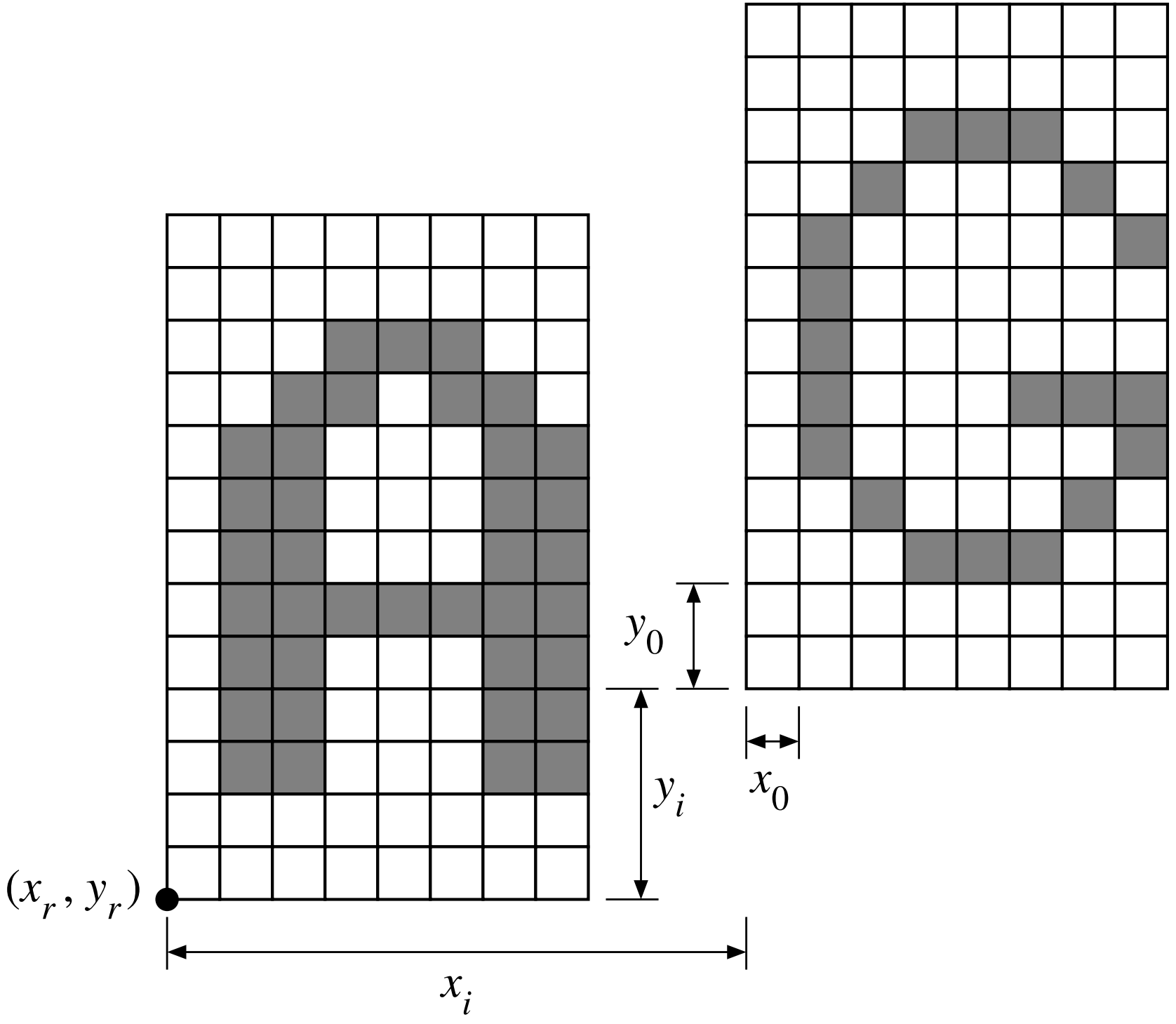
y_0
y_i
x_0
(x_r, y_r)
x_i